v/kdkj o"kk e idk'k dh yphyh ckg %/kfey dh dfork

ohjæ f l g

'kk/k&l kj

lnkek ikM /kfey ledkyhu fgnh dfork dk ,d ,k uke g] ft l d dk0;kRed tey vkt Hkh u flQ dfo;k dk] cfYd dfork d ikBdk vkj vkykpdk dk e=eÅ/k fd; g A mudh dfork vkt dh bl 0;oLFkk dh dkj l kft ;k l chekj vke tu d fy, vkDl h tu g A vkt igy l Hkh T;knk chekj gk pdh bl 0;oLFkk d nkj e /kfey vkj mudh dfork vkj Hkh çk l fxd gk tkr g A viuh dfork d ek/;e l dfo n'k vkj lekt dk Toyr ;FkkFk] ml d okf t c dkj.k vkj ml dk funku ;k çfri{k Hkh çLr r djrh g vkj ;gh bl 'kk/ki= d v/;;u dk Hkh fo"k; g A

ch t 'kCn %ekgHkx(ledkyhu dfork(loxk l h lÙkk A

eu"; thou reke n'okfj;k l Hkjk iMk g A bue dN çkdfr d g] rk dN ekuo tkr A çdfr u fnu d l kFk jkr dk fo/kku fd;k g] tk fd l ryu dk;e j[ku d fy, vfuok; Hkh g] yfdu bue v l ryu rc ink gkrk g] t c eu"; viuh uk l e>h] ukb l kQh] ukejknh vkj pfj=ghurk d ifj.kkeLo: i jkr d vf/k;kj dk c<ku vkj fnu d m tky dk lhfer dju dk Hkkxhnkj curk g] gkykfd ,k og fnyh rkj ij ugh djrk!;gk dkb ugh pkgxk] fd ml d fgL l dk m tkyk fcÙkk&Hkj Hkh de gk] yfdu dy;x e vDl j f'kdkj [kn pydj f'kdkjh dh vkj tkrk g vkj fQj ^=kfgeke* Hkh djrk g A ;gh g bl thou dk Qy l Qk A l kfgR; u thou d bu v/kjk dk ckj&ckj fpfàr dj m tky dk iFk çnf'kr fd;k g] rHkh rk l kfgR; l ekt dk ni.k gku d l kFk&l kFk ml dk nhi d Hkh g A

fiNMkiu] 'kk"k.k] urRoghurk] ykpkjh] LokFkyky irk vkj vkRegrk pIih l Hkj bl v/kdkj d vrhr ij ,d fogxe nf"V Mky] rk ik,x fd vx th gder u bl h v/kdkj dk viu fy, ljf{kr 'kg cukdj yc vjl rd bl ^fo'ox#* ij c[kkQ jkt fd;k A Hkkjrn gfj'pæ^vkog l c fefyd! jkog Hkkjr Hkkb !* ;gh ugh fy[k x; A vk tknh d ckn n'k dh l jr vkj lhjr] nkuk cnyu dh vk'kk Fkh vkj ;g Hkh l gh g] fd xykeh dh ych bckjr e bl n'k u v/kdkj dh dkyh] /keyh] dgjhyh& db rjg dh j[kkvk dk Økl dj 1947 b- e m tky dh ,d >yd ik;h] yfdu D;k l gh ek;uk e çdk'k ml d fgL l vk;k \ dku pjk y x;k ml d fgL l dh [kf'k;k \ vk tknh d ckn l [kh thou d bæ/ku"kh jx&Hkj LoIuk dh pdkpk/k e fofLer&l k ;g fu'Ny Hkkjrh; tueu^,d toku vkneh dh@jxhu bPNkvk dh ijh xgjkb l @I;kj djrk jgk A* yfdu dkb gjdr gkrh u n[kdj] t c og Lo; dk Lo; }kjk gh Nyk eg l l dju yxk] rc /kfey ^ch l lky ckn* dfork e ml v/kdkj d chp Hkkjrh; tueu e curh Li"V r l ohj fpfàr djr g&

ch l lky ckn vkj bl 'kjhj e

lulku xfy;k e pkjk dh rjg x tjr g,

viu vki l loky djrk g&

D;k vk tknh flQ rhu Fkd g, jxk dk uke g

ftUg ,d ifg;k<krk g

;k bl dk dkb [kkl eryc gkrk g \ ¼l ln l lMd rd] i- 12½

og vc cgrj le> jgk Fkk] fd ^vk tknh& bl nfjæ ifjokj dh chl lkyk ^^fcfV;k** g tk ^ekfl d/ke e Mc g, Dokjiu dh vkx l @ v/k vrhr vkj yxM Hkfo"; dh @ fpye Hkj jgh g A* ¼ogh] i- 33½ A vk tknh] 0;oLFkk] ykdr= l ekgHkx dk ;g Loj fgnh d db l edkyhu dfo;k dh rjg /kfey dh dforkvk e Hkh ij vkxg d lkFk db Lrjk ij mHkjdj lkeu vk;k g A

lnkek ikM /kfey lkBkÙkjh fgnh dfork dk og tkToY;eku u{k= g] ft l dh vkHkk dHkh Qhdh ugh iM l drh A rhu dfork&lxgk e ^l ln l lMd rd* ¼1972½ gh mud thoudky e çdkf'kr gvk] tcfd ^dy luuk e>* ¼1977½ rFkk ^lnkek ikM dk ç tkr=* ¼1984½ mudh eR;kijkr Ni A ;|fi mÙkjorh nkuk lxgk e Hkh mudh db l 'kä dfork, lkeu vkb g] fdr çFke lxg e mudh lcl l 'kä dfork, ldfyr g A ^chl lky ckn*] ^tur= d l ;kn; e*] ^vdky&n'ku*] ^ekphjke*] ^dfo 1970*] ^uDl yckMh*] ^eukfl c dkjokb*] ^Hkk"kk dh jkr*] ^iVdFkk*] ^lnkek ikM dk ç tkr=*] ^ykdr=*] ^nLrd*] ^fdLlk tur=*] ^jkVh vkj l ln*] ^ckfj l e Hkhxdj*] ^[koyh*] ^e g*] ^vk t e yM jgk g*] ^xko e dhru* vkfn dforkvk u mUg ,d tudfo d :i e fo[;kr fd;k A

/kfey ledkyhu fgnh dfork e ,d ,l dfo g] ft udh dforkvk ij 'kk;n lokf/kd fy[kk x;k vkj vHkh Hkh fujrj fy[kk tk jgk g (,d ,lk dfo] tk viuh oxh; le> d ekrgr dforkvk }kjk lh/k lkekft d thou e gLr{ki djrk g A ;kfu dforkvk }kjk 0;fä d Hkhrj opkfjd lØe.k djrk g A --- viu ;ku&çrhdk vkj fcck d ek/;e l tgk og lekt d ^ijkykbTM* vxk dk ^'kkd* nrk g] ogh ge viuh oxh;&pruk dh Li"V igpku Hkh djk nrk g A ¼dy luuk e>] jkt 'k[kj fyf[kr ^ej.kkijkr /kfey %,d dFkk;k=k* Hkfedk½ A mudh dfork ge fofLer ghugh djrh] cfYd ru&eu dk f>>kMrh] vkReXykfu l Hkjrh] vkof"kr djrh g A bl dk ,d çek.k x.k'k ry lhjke v"Vdj dh ;g Lohdkjkfä g& ^^/kfey dh dfork, i<dj de&l&de e> rk igyh ckj cMh gh v thc&l h ekufl drk dk lkeuk djuk iMk Fkk A yxk Fkk fd bu dforkvk u ejh fpruk dk phj gj fy;k g** ¼dV?kj dk dfo ^/kfey*] i- 3½ A tk dkb /kfey dh dfork dh vkRek rd mrj vkrk g] og vijk/k&ck/k dk f'kdkj bl h rjg gkrk g A mudh dfork ge dN fcnvk ij vkt iufopkj dju d fy, etcj djrh g& 1- n'k dh ;FkkfLFkfr D;k g \ 2- ,l hfLFkfr D;k g \ 3- bl ifjn'; dk dl cnyk tk l drk g \

n[kk tk;] rk vkt le; T;knk pukrhi.k gk x;k g A gok, çfrdy fn'kk e cg jgh g A n'k dh vk tknh d ckn thou d lkj [k'kQge LoIu /kjk'kk;h gk x, g A lekt vkj ml dh 0;oLFkk dk ijk<pk gh pjejk x;k g (Hk"V vkj vufrd vkpj.k thou&'kyh cuu yxk g vkj bl ifjn';e urk l ydj vke tu rd] lc 'kkfey g A /kfey dh dfork gekjh db inku'kh [k'kQgfe;k dk cudkc dj dV ;FkkFk l gekjk ifjp; djokrh g] ft l pkg&vupkg ge Lohdkjuk gh gkxk A /kfey ledkyhu fgnh dfo g vkj mud fopkj e ledkyhurk :i&jx vkj vFk d Lrj ij

vk tkn jgu dh] lkeu cB vkneh dh fxj¶r e u vku dh ,d rMi] ,d vko';d vkj le>nkj bPNk g] tk vkneh dk vkneh l tkMrh g] exj vkneh dk vkneh dh tc e ;k t r e ugh Mkyrh A¼dy luuk e>] Hkk"kk dh jkr e %/kfey dh Hkfedk½ A blh ledkyhurk dh ryk'k djr ,d BB xko dk vkneh 'kgj e vk;k] okeiFkh roj u ml [khpk A ij vkneh xko dk Fkk] roj okyk d <kx l og fryfeyk;k A mlu ;g rY[kh ,d ?kV e xy l uhp mrkjh vkj vkneh&vkneh d fj'r dh tkp dju yxk A¼lnkek ikM dk ç tkr=] fo|kfuok l feJ fyf[kr Hkfedk½ A ,lk blfy, Hkh t:jh Fkk] D;kfd fd lh Hkh jkx dk mipkj dju l igy ml dh Bhd f'kuk[r djuk t:jh gk rk g A dfo u ik;k fd ;gk dN Hkh foU;Lr ugh g] vkneh d fj'r k e vko';d ykgk cpk gh ugh g A

bfrgk l xokg g] fd vFk d vk/kkj ij fd lh Hkh n'k dk lekt oxk e foHkä gk rk g] f tue lÙkk&çkfIr d fy, ijLij l?k"k pyrk jgrk g A /kfey u Hkyh&Hkkfr igpkuk] fd bl n'k dk lekt ekV rkj ij rhu oxk e cVk g& fuEu] e/; vkj mPp A bu rhuk e ijLij ekuoh;rk dk lEcU/k dgh u t jugh vkrk] D;kfd lcd viu&viu Hk; g] tk mUg ,d&nlj l v ljf{kr cuk; g] blfy, o viu v lyh:i dk ijn e j[k ijLij 0;ogkj djr g A

lekt d lokPp ik;nku ij cB çHkox u n'k d lEi.k 'kklu&r= dk viuh fxj¶r e fy;k gvk g A og ^pkykd ljkft;k* d pky e ;gk dh Hkkyh&Hkkyh turk dk viuh ^i'koj Hkk"kk d rLdj ldrk e cyeÙkh bckjr* lukdj ekgkfo"V fd;g, g vkj bl dyk e o bru ikjxr g] fd tur=] U;k;] l'kklu] lLdfr] 'kkfr] ekuork] jk txkj] fodkl] vPN fnu t l vpd vkj pyr fQdjk dk ykxk d chp mNkydj cMh prjkb l viu fgL l dk l;mMk y tkr g] blfy, bu [k'kQge bckjrk e dkb vFk <<uk 0;Fk g A puko e ;[k'kQge okn igyh vkj n ljh uhn d chp gku okyh er&o"kk e nknj&'kkj dh rjg lukb nr g vkj fQj vxy ekle rd xe'knk gk tkr g A ;^ljkft;* gekjh ckrk] eykdkrk] vknrk] fØ;kdykik e bl rjg 'kkfey gkr g fd&

o rEgkj lkeu ,d vkbuk j[kr g vkj

re xjku yxr gk

viu f[kykQ A ,d cxkuh vkok t cudj ¼lnkek ikM dk ç tkr=] i-69½

ykxk dk ckVdj yMoku dk ;g uL[kk bUgku fQjfx;k l gh rk lh[kk g A dN Hkh ugh cnyk g] doy 'kklu dju okyk dh peMh dk jx cny x;k g] bjkn rk bud fQjfx;k l Hkh [k[okj g A dku ugh tkurk] fd bPNkvk dk ykdr= l tku d fy, vkt peM dk flDdk [kc pyrk g] yfdu lp rk ;gk ge'kk ijn e gh ne rkMrk jgk g vkj ;fn dHkh ckgj vk;k Hkh] rk vijk/k cudj gh (mUuko dk.M bl dk rjkrk tk mnkgj.k g A /kfey bl t dMr= dh curh vupkgh] exj lPph rLohj mdjr g&

,d v thc&lh I;kjHkjh xjkgV @ t l dkb eknk HkfM;k

viu Nku dk n/k fiyk jgh gk vkj

lkFk gh fd lh eeu dk flj pck jgh gk ¼l ln l lMd rd] i-112½

n'k vkj lekt dk bl n'kk rd y tku e o D;k u dke;kc gk] tcfd o bl ckr l vk'oLr g]

fd ;g , l LokFkh ykxk dk lekt g] tgk pn VPph lfo/kkvk d vkx ^vfHk;kx dh Hkk"kk* dHkh Hkh ne rkM nrh g A o pn fl Dd Qdx] fd ^l Mkl dh cxy e [kyu okyk bekunkjh dk pkj njok tk* [ky tkrk g A o cgrj tkur g fd ^Luku?kkV r d tku okyk gj jkLrk ng dh eMh l gh gkdj x t jrk g*] b l fy, fd l h dk Hkh beku [kjhnu e mUg l e; ugh yxrk A b l t dMr= d fo#) vke t u d Hkhrj xL l k dycykrk rk g] yfdu QV ugh ikrk] D;kfd ;gk&

fNukj fugkb u @ ykg dk euekfQd guu d fy,

gFkkM l nkLrh dh g ¼l nkek ikM dk ç t kr=] i- 75½

gekjk ^l jk t h* ;g tku x;k g] fd ;gk Hk[k l t c Hkh dkb fryfeyk;k g] l c l igy og Hkk"kk dh vkj ykVk g A Hkk"kk d ekp ij ehBh ykfj;k l ukuk rk dkb Hkkjrh; ^l jk t h* l l h[k vkj fQj Hkh fd l h dk vko'k ;fn 'kkr ugh gvk] rk Hkh og b l fy, fp rk ugh djrk] D;kfd og tkurk g] fd dkb HkD[kM t c Hkh xL l k djxk] l c l igy v iuh gh mxfy;k pck, xk A /kfey dh nf"V e i{k&foi{k d urkvk vkj /kUuk l Bk dh b l t xycnh e dkuu dh Hkk"kk ckyrk v ijkf/k;k dk ,d l ;ä ifjokj g] f t l e odhy] oKkfud] v/;ki d] urk] y[kd] dfo] dykdkj] nk'kfud vkj gk] n l jk d l [k d fy, v iuh ihB ij Åu<ku dk vfHk"kIr HkMrY; og t urk Hkh 'kkfey g] f t l d eg l m¶Q r d ugh fudyrh A ; l c fr tkfj;k d nHkkf'k; g vkj t c r d budh nkegh t cku v iuh Vj ugh NkMrh] fLFkfr ;k ugh cnyxh A l H; rk vkj l Ldfr dh çkphurk dk <ky ihVu oky ^fo'ox#* n'k d Nneo'kh pfj= dh dfo l gh igpku djrk g fd&

t y d cxy dh ukxfjd rk

vkj cpM[kku d l keu dh l Tt urk

e> fojkl r e feyh g ¼l l n l l Md r d] i- 75½

b l fy, dfo dh nf"V e ;g n'k fgeky; l ydj fgn egk l kxj r d Qyk gvk] t yh gb feVVh dk<j g] t gk gj rh l jh t cku dk eryc] uQj r g] l kf t 'k g] Qjc g A ;gk xko e vkyl g rk 'kgj e l kf t 'k 0;kIr g A , l ifjn'; e ej Hkkjr egku dh t k rLohj curh u t j vkrh g] og fny ngyku okyh g] exj l p g&

m l dh QVh gb l kMh l >kd rh gb ihB ij

f[kMdh l ckgj [kM iM dh @ og'kr ped jgh g ¼ogh] i- 65½

f[kMdh d ckgj vFkkr gekjh xfrfof/k d iy&iy dh fuxjkuh dju okyh ;g og'kr gekj thou dk b l h rjg vkoÙkfd ; g] b l fy, dHkh&dHkh fujk'k gkdj dfo ;gk r d dg nrk g fd&

b l n'k dh feêh e @ v iu t kxj dk l [k ryk'kuk

v/kh yMdh dh vk[kk e

m l l l gok l dk l [k ryk'kuk g ¼ogh] i- 61½

n'k dh b l dkfgyh dk ^d'k* djuk ;gk dh gj jk t uhfr d fopkj/kkjk vPNh rjg t kurh g] b l fy, nf{k.k] oke] l ek t okn] ykd r=] l jk t h ukj] l c l dfo dk ekgHkx gvk g A m l d fy,

;gk dk lekt okn ekyxknke e yVdh mu ckfYV;k dh rjg g] f t ue ^vkx* fy [kk g] exj cky vkj ikuh Hkjk g A b l fy, dHkh&dHkh rk fujk'k gkdj dfo ;gk r d dgrk g fd ^e t k djk& re v iuh l ln d lkFk vkj ge v iuh lk l r d lkFk A*

/kfey ;g Bhd l tku x, g fd jk'kuh t gk l c l r t g] n'k vkj lekt d n'eu ogh jgr g vkj ;g Hkh] fd ;gk l Hkh 0;oLFkk d i{k e gk x; g ;k dg fd mUg i{k e dj fy;k x;k g A ,l e doy dfork gh g] t k foi{k e [kMh g vkj ekuork dk cpk, j[ku dh vy[k t yk, g, g A dfo ;g Hkh t kurk g fd vk t dfork dku l ugh] iV l luh t k jgh g A vk t dk tueu ;g fugkjr k g] fd mudh Hk[k] ykpkjh] cngkyh dk fd l : i e vfHk0;fä feyh g] b l fy, dfo ykjh l uku okyh e/kj Hkk"kk e ugh] cfYd T;knk [kjnj vkj VVd 'kCn] çrhd] fcc ç;ä dj Hkn l Hkk"kk e v iu v reu e mBr xckj dk vkdkj nrk g] rkfd ifjoru d vfXupØ ;ok&'kfä vkj vke t u d l k;; iM v reu d çl Ir Tokyke [kh dk t xk;k t k l d A

r ifLo;k vkj euhf"k;k dh b l /kjrh ij oreku nkj e ekuork d fy, mifLFkr [krjk vkj pukfr;k d dkj.kk dh rkfdd vkj 0;ofLFkr ryk'k djrh gb /kfey dh dfork vkx c<rh g A dfo n'k dh oreku fpruh; n'kk dk fd l h xyh& l Mdk ij uxh ?kerh gb ikxy vkjr d ^xkfHku iV* l fcfcr djr g, ee dk Hkn t kr g vkj b l d dkj.kk dh f'kuk[r djr g, dgr g] fd b l n'k dh l Mdk d fiNy fgL l e l nk gh fuf'Ø; rk dk ,d ihyk v/kdkj Nk;k jgrk g] t k b l dh cngkyh dk ,d cMk dkj.k g A ykx ;fn b l 'kk"k.kpØ d fo#) ykecn gkr] rk d l b l n'k dh l jr u cnyrh A

v0;oLFkk d b l vU/kdkj d Hkkxhnkj dku&dku g \ b l ij fopkj djr g, /kfey b l dk l c l cMk dkj.k n'k d m l çHk ox dk ekur g] t k l cd HkkX; dk fo/kk;u dj jg g A mUgku n'k dk i ru d xr e b l dnj /kdy fn;k g] fd dkb pkg] rk Hkh v/kdkj l b l n'k dk ckgj u fudky ik, A ckyd".k 'kek ^uoha* vk t d dfo l mFky&iFky epku] l cdN u"V&Hk"V dju vkj ,d ub l f"V d fuek.k dk xhr fy [ku dk vk°oku vÙky fujk'kk e gh djr g A /kfey Hkh cgn fujk'k gk ;g fy [kr g fd ^u dkb ç t k g] u dkb r=g] ;g vkneh d f[kykQ] vkneh dk [kyk l k] "kMî=g* vkj vke t u b l h "kMî= dk ckj&ckj f'kdkj gku d fy, vfHk'kIr g A o ikp&ikp o"kk d fu;r l e>kr d rgr ,l h t xycnh jpr g] fd vke t u fofLer&l k c l fugkjr k jgr k g A mudh l Md ij dh Hkk"kk vkj l ln d vnj dh Hkk"kk e c t k v rj g] b l hfy, /kfey fy [kr g&

m l egkoj dk l e> x;k g

t k vk t knh vkj xk/kh d uke ij py jgk g

f t l l u Hk[k feV jgh g] u ek l e @ cny jgk g A

ykx fcyfcyk jg g

* * *

t y l k& t y l k e HkhM dh i jh bekunkjh l

fgL l k y jg g vkj

vdky dk lkgj dh rjg xk jg g A ¼l ln l lMd rd] i- 18½

vc dkb vdky dk lkgj dh rjg D;k xkrk g \ bl "kMî= dk Hkkyh turk ugh le> ikrh D;k-fd loxk lh lÙkk d Ny&Nne l og vufHkK g A l Ùkk e dkfc t çHk ox oxk d vnj oxfoHkk tu dj bl turk dk cMh pkykdh l ckVuk vPNh rjg tkurk g&

mÙgku turk vkj tjk;ei 'kk@ vkjrk d chp dh

ljy j[kk dk dkVdj @ LofLrd fpà cuk fy;k g

vkj gok e ,d pednkj xky 'kCn @ Qd fn;k g & ^tur=*

ft l dh jk t l dMk ckj gR;k gkrh g

vkj gj ckj @ og HkfM;k dh t cku ij ft nk g ¼ogh] i- 45½

bl ^ljkth* u ,d vkj tgk Hkkyh&Hkkyh turk dk pukoh oknk dh ykjh lukdj ehBh uhn lyk fn;k g] rk nljh vkj i=dkfjrk vkj lkfgR; dk cMk fgL lk Hkh viu i{k e dj ml viu onuxhr e cny fn;k g A tk dN fQj Hkh fojk/k e [kMk fn[krk g] ml reke rjg d nckok l bl dnj dB?kj e yk [kMk fd;k tkrk g] fd ^vdyk dfo dB?kjk* gk tkrk g] D;kfd&

vc ml ekye g dfork @ ?kjko e

fd lh ck[kyk; g, vkneh dk @ lf{kIr ,dkyki g A ¼ogh] i- 10½

dfo dk bl ckr dk eyky g] fd dfork] tk fd lh xokj vkneh dh Åc l ink gb Fkh] og ,d i<&fy[k vkneh d lkFk 'kgj pyh x;h g A vke tu l og Hkh pkyckft ;k dju yxh g vkj lÙkk d 'kk"kd gFkdMk dk fgL lk gk x;h g A

lÙkk/kkjh çHkox l Hkh T;knk /kfey ml vke tu l [kQk g] tk bl ^viâr=* }kjk fufer nk#.k foifÙk;k dk pipki >yr g, ^m¶Q* rd ugh djrk vkj ^bl dnj iLr g fd rVLFk g* A ncko pkg tk Hkh jgr gk] ;g lR; g fd vijk/k djuk vkj lguk& nkuk iki dh J.kh e vkr g A ;gk tk ykx lMdk ij Økfrdkfj;k dh rjg cg l djr g] ogh ?kj ykVr gh t r l fudy iko dh rjg viuh gh e tcfj;k d ?kj e egdr n[kx, g A ftu ykxk u viuh ekrHkk"kk dk gh fxjoh j[kfn;k gk] mud fy, bl ^fdL lk tur=* dh lcg flQ ^pedr jxk dh pkyck th* gk l drh g A ,l lØked nkj e dfo /kfey dk doy dfork l blkfu;r cpk, j[ku dh mEehn g] blfy, obl Hk;kud vkj lØked pIih l lko/kku djr g, dfork l vk°oku djr g fd&

gk] gk l d rk cxy l x tjr g, vkneh l dgk&

yk] ;g jgk rEgkjk pgjk]

;g t y l e ihN fxj iMk Fkk ¼ogh] i- 10½

;g cgn nHkkX;i.k g] fd f t l ge viuk HkkX;fo/kk; d ekur g] ml d fo#) dguk rk nj] ,d 'kCn luu dk ge jk th ugh g A lkQ i rk pyr g] fd ;g rFkk dfFkr çc) lek t ckf) d :i l fd ruk fnokfy;k vkj Øhrnk l gk pdk g A efäck/k u ,l 0;fä d er e ^fdjk, d fopkjk

dk vkHkkl* ik;k Fkk vkj /kfey Hkh ml d b lh pfj= dk phjr g, dgr g&

vkj e lkpu yxrk g fd b l n'k e

,d rk ;) dh vkj n;k@ vdky dh i th gA

ØkfUr& @ ;gk d v l x ykxk d fy,

fd l h vck/k cPp d& @ gkFkk dh t th gA ¼ogh- i- 20½

dfo ;g vPNh rjg tku x;k g] fd ;gk ^budkj l Hkjh gb ph[k* vkj ^,d l e>nkj pi* nkuk dk eryc ,d g vFkkr loxkl h lÙkk d l e{k nkuk gh ykpkj g& ,d viuh fucyrk l vkj n ljk viu LokFk l A ;gk ckyhoM fQYe ^Økfrohj* dk ,d mÙk t d lokn ;kn vkrk g& ^vk x, ejh ekr dk rek'kk n[ku --- A rEgkjh ; ukenkuxh] c t fnyh] ,d fnu b l n'k dh ekr dk rek'kk b lh [kkek'kh l n[kxh* A v t c rjg d ykx jgr g ;gk lkgc ! vkx t c rd ?kj d vnj gh u ço'k dj t k;] bUg iMk l h dk ?kj t yu l dkb Qd ugh iMrk A ;gk t k ne j[kr g] mudh t cku e ngh t ek g vkj t k fpYyk jg g] mudh vkok t ck[kyk; 0;fä dk ,dkyki ?kkf"kr dj nh t krh g A

Hkkjrh; thou fol xr fLFkfr ;k vkj ?kVukvk l Hkjk iMk g A ; rk b l n'k dk lH; rk vkj lLdfr dk vkfnx: dgk t krk g] fdr lH; rk vkj lLdkj b l n'k d eu"; e b l rjg t x [kk x, g fd&

lkUn; e Lokn dk ey @ t c ugh fey rk

dÙk eg, d Qy ij @ e r r g A ¼ogh] i- 23½

;gk d f'kf{kr ;okvk dk l jdkjh l ifÙk dk ;g dgdj u"V djr g, vDl j n[kk t krk g] fd ;g mudh viuh ugh] l jdkj dh g vkj b l rkMdj mÙg dkb fu th ud lku ugh gkxk A l jdkj fd l dh g] c rkb; \ vkj ;g lkUn; ck/k vkrk dgk l g \ ,l reke vk/kkjHkr ç'u /kfey dh dfork gekj lkeu j[kdj ge m}fyr djrh g A

/kfey t kur g] fd b l fgUnLrku u thou e f t l Hkh l [k d m t ky fn,] m l h u b l n'k dk v/kdkj d xr e /kdyk g] exj dfo ;g ekurk g] fd gj cpuh d vkx ,d jkg vo'; fudyrh g A b l fy, mudh dfork fujk'kk vkj =kl ugh mi t krh] cfYd mEehn dh ,d fdj.kfNrjkrh vkx c<rh g A ^nLr d* dfork e o fy[kr g&

ge u n[k@ yfdu v/kdkj o"k dk phj dj

çdk'k dh yphyh ckg ge Nrh g

* * *

ge u dg& fd l h l @ yfdu v ifjfpr Hkh t kurk g

m t y d'kk okyh jk'kuh u

t c Hkh nLr d nh g @ njokt [kyr g¼dy luuk e>] i- 11&12½

dfo ;g Hkh tkurk g] fd bl eí ij cgl djuk 0;Fk g fd l r vkj fl ikgh e n'k dk nHkkX; dku g \ bl n'k dk ,d&,d ukxfjd jk"V vkj lekt d çfr viu fgLl dh Hkfedk l U;ukf/ kd HkVdk gh g] bl fy, dfo lekt d gj fgr"kh dh rjg ml ukxfjd dk ^ekphjke* dh utj l n[krk g- ft l d vkx gj vkneh ejEer d fy, [kMk ,d tkMh t rk g A gj bl ku e ejEer dh njdkj dk nj dj gh bl QVgky ft nxh e dkb l [rYyk tkMk tk l d rk g] bl fy, /kfey dh dfork ekuo d ey pfj= e l/kkj d dN dkjxj mik; Hkh l >krh g A

/kfey tkur g] fd ft nk jgu d ihN vxj lgh r d ugh g] rk jkeuke h cpdj jfM;k dh nykyh djd jk th deku e dkb Qd ugh A bl fy, bl /kjrh dk jgu ;kX; ,d cgrj LFkku cuku d fy, çR;d dk frudk&ç;k l vo'; djuk gkxk A viu liuk dk gdhdr d /kjkry ij mrkju d fy, dfo dk nlj ç tkr= dh ryk'k g vkj ;g lc d lfEefyr ç;k lk l l Hko gk l dxk A

dfo /kfey dh dfork lp l lh/kh eBHkM djrh g A dfo tkurk g fd vkt t l h ifjfLFkfr ;k g] m le lp dk tkuuk vkj c;k djuk foi{k e gkuk g] yfdu ekuork d fgr e ;g iuhr [krjk eky yuk gh gkxk A l dV d nkj e çFke ifä dk çgjh cudj l kfgR; [kMk jgrk g] bl fy, igyk vk°oku /kfey ml dfo l gh djr g] ft l e blkfu;r cp gku dh mEehn l cl T;k nk g&

vdyk dfo dB?kjk gkrk g

bl l igy fd ^og* rEg @ fl yfl y l dkVdj vyx dj n

dfork ij @ cgl 'k: djk

vkj 'kgj dk viuh vkj >dk yk¼l ln l lMd rd] i- 83½

dfo pkgrk g] fd bl l igy fd Hkky&Hkky ykx xyr gkFkk e ukjk vkj bf'rgkjk dk f'kdkj gk] mUg cnyuk t: jh g] yfdu dfo dgh Hkh v0;kogkfjd ugh gkuk pkgrk A og gj fd l h dh lhek tkurk g] dfork dh Hkh A ;g lgh g dh opdk dh f'kuk[r vkj mud e tcr nx ij / kkok ckyu dh igy dfork vo'; djxh] yfdu dfo ;g Hkh tkurk g fd gok, tc çfrdy cg jgh gk] rc&

v l yh vijk/kh dk @uke yu d fy,

dfork] fl Q mruh gh nj rd ljf{kr g

ft ruh nj] dhek gku l igy

d lkb d Bhg vkj ruh gb xMkl d chp

ckVh ljf{kr g A ¼ogh] i- 87½

bl fy, ml dh vkokt cyn dju d fy, lcdk viu fgLl dk ç;k l dj ekpk l Hkkyuk gkxk A bl d fy, dfo d fopkj e vke tu dk loçFke vkRefujh{k.k dj viuh de tkfj;k dk nj djuk gkxk] ^D;kfd vk[k l fxjk ,d xjhc vkl] vijk/kh d fy, pkV dk nljk njokt k [kkyrk

g A* b l f y , v i u h Hk [k] c d k j h] y k p k j h] e t c j h d k l k g l d h p k d h i j j [k d j n h o k j d k l g k j k n u k g k x k A e k g k y t l k g] d f o t k u r k g f d g o k x e g v k j / k e k d k , d g Y d h & l h j x M d k b r t - k j d j j g k g] b l f y , m B d j g f j ; k y h i j g e y k d j u k g k x k A v c l e ; v k x ; k g] f d g e t M k l d g n] f d v / k j e c f g l k c n k M u d h c t k ; i M k d h r j Q n k j h e t e h u l c k g j f u d y A d f o b l c k r l H k h g e v k x k g d j r k g] f d d f o r k] p u k o] / k j u k & ç n ' k u] t y l & t y l f l Q c g d k o d g F k d M g h g A b l f y , ^/ k U u k d f o r k v k] p U u k j k t u h f r v k j e U u k f o æ k g d k B x k f n [k k d j * v k x c < u d f y , d f o g e ç k R l k f g r d j r k g] y f d u ; g l c d j u d f y , i g y h ' k r ; g g] f d g e ; F k k f L F k f r l b l d n j o k f d Q g k] f d f Q j d k b g e c j x y k u l d A d f o ' k Cn c u u l i g y l j r c u u d k v k ° o k u d j r g , f y [k r k g &

e p k g r k g] e o g l c d N @ v u H k o d : t k n [k r k g A

e l k g l u g h p k g r k @ e l g t g k u k p k g r k g

r k f d v k e d k v k e @ v k j p k d d k p k d d g l d ! ¼ l n k e k i k M d k ç t k r =] i - 47½

d f o t k u r k g f d ; g H k [k & u x k d k n ' k g v k j H k [k v k n e h d k l c l c M k r d ^ j k V h * g k r k g v k j b l h e k p i j ^ f r t k f j ; k d n H k k f " k ; * v k e v k n e h d k l j h y h r k u l u k d j v i u i { k e d j y r g A o g e k j i V] i h B] n h o k j l c d k v f / k x g . k d j u d h d y k t k u r g] b l f y , d f o b u r h u k l Å i j m B d j , d f o p k j c u u d h l y k g n r k g] D ; k f d f o p k j d H k h u g h e k j k t k l d r k A f o p k j Ø k f r d k o k g d g k r k g A ; f n m l , d ^ n / k e g h f n y p L i h d h d y c y f t K k l k * e j k i f n ; k t k ;] r k ; g h d y c y k g V d y d i f j o r u d k v f Ù p Ø c u r h g A d f o t k u r k g f d ^ j k ' k u h t g k l c l r t g *] m l n x i j Q r g i k u d f y , d y t k e t c r p k f g ,] b l f y , H k k " k k B h d d j u l i g y v k n e h d k B h d d j u d k v k ° o k u d j r g , o g f y [k r k g &

l g e f r - - - @ u g h] ; g l e d k y h u ' k Cn u g h g

b l c k f y x k d c h p p k y e r d j k ¼ l l n l l M d r d] i - 67½

H k k " k k d h j k r e ^ o * , l k Q j c c u r g] f d g e p k g & v u p k g m u d l j e v i u k l j f e y k g h y r g] t c f d g e k j k f c u k r d l g e r g k u k v k R e ? k k r h g A d f o l p r d j r g , d g r k g &

g R ; k j h l H k k o u k v k d u h p @ l g u ' k h y r k d k u k e

v k t H k h g f F k ; k j k d h l p h e u g h g

j k r [k R e g k p d h g @ v k j o g l j f { k r u g h g

f t l d k u k e g R ; k j k d h l p h e u g h g A ¼ o g h] i - 82½

b l f y , u x i u d k v / k k g k u d f [k y k Q , d l [r d k j o k b e k u r g , l P p v r % d j . k v k j f ' k í r l d f o v i h y d j r k g f d &

v i u h v k n r k e @ Q y k d h t x g i R F k j H k j k

e k l f e ; r d g j r d k t d k @ B k d j e k j n k

vc oDr vk x;k g fd re mBk

vkj v iuh Åc dk vkdkj nk¼ogh] i- 114½

ckfj 'k] coMj] rQku] pØokr lc rckg dj nxkA f t nxh e dN Hkh u cpxk vkj u gh Hkkoh ih<h dk ge eg fn[kk ik,x&

b lhfy, e fQj dgrk g fd ^gj gkFk e

xhyh feêh dh rjg*& gk&gk & er djk

ruk@ v dMk

vejcfy dh rjg er f t ;k@ t M i dMk¼ogh] i- 49½

vkj dfo ;g vk°oku v iu n'k d gj me] ox] fyx] /ke d ykxk l djrk g A og v iuh I;kjh HkkfHk;k vkj uV[kV cguk l Hkh vkxg djrk g] fd o v iu f lxkjnku dk Nêh ndj t Mk ck/k y vkj n'k dh cgrjh d fy, v iu fgLl dh Hkfedk gj l Hko vnk dj A mudh dfork dh l cl vk'oLr dju okyh ckr ;g g] fd o Lo; dk dkb rh lekj [kku u le>r g, l cdh vkokt e gh v iuh vkokt dk vDl n[kr g A dfo Lo; dk ^mQur g, lkfRod [ku* dh Hkk"kk dk ekgrk t crkdj ml dh ckyh e 'kjhd gkuk pkgrk g A

;g lgh g fd ml le; n'k d e/;&io e mB uDl yckMh vkUnkyu d çHkko e / kfey vk; Fk vkj ml vkUnkyu dk fny [kkydj mUgku leFku Hkh fd ;k] yfdu b l dk vFk ;g dnkfi ugh] fd lÙkk&ifjoru d fy, o fg l dk mfpr ekur Fk A bruk vo'; g fd t c ikuh f lj l Åij p< t k;] ml fLFkfr e dkb vkj fodYi ugh jg t krk] b lfy, o dgr g fd&

ekeyh rkj ij Øjrk Hkh vk t

f t nk jgu d fy, @ ,d t : jr cu x;h g ¼l nkek ikM dk ç t kr=] i- 28½

l nkek ikM /kfey fgnh d mu pn l kfgR; dkjk e g] f t Ug cgr NkVk thou feyk] yfdu 40 o"k l Hkh de thoudky e mUgku t k dN dgk& cf>>d] c/kMd] ,lh [kudrh vkokt e dgk] fd vk t Hkh o l cl vyx u t j vkr g A fujkyk fgnh l kfgR; e v iu egkçk.k 0;fäRo d fy, tku x, (ukxk t u v iuh cykl vkj c/kMd vfHk0;fä d fy, vk/kfud dchj dgyk, (efäck/k dh thoVrk dh fe l ky vk t Hkh nh t krh g vkj /kfey b lh ijijk dh vxyh vkj ,d e t cr dMh g A mud igy dfork& l xg e f t l çdkj dh dfork, lkeu vk;h] lkQ t kfgj g] fd ml le; 0;oLFkk fojk/k dk Loj mu ij cgr gkoh Fkk vkj o dN&dN uDl yokn dh vkj Hkh mUe[k g, Fk A vke t u dh vkRe?kkrh pIih ij ml yrkM yxkr g, o fujk'k Hkh gkr g] yfdu ijorh nkuk l xgk e ;g yrkM l gkuHkfr e cny t krh g A o ;g ekur g fd Hk[k u ;gk dh t urk dk t kuoj dj fn;k g] l 'k;k vkj vkxgk l Hkj fn;k g] fQj Hkh o ml nRdkjr ugh] cfYd reke U;urkvk d lkFk ^v iu g---* dgdj xy l yxkr g A ; t kur g, Hkh] fd ;gk d ykxk dk ^thou ykj Vi dkrh gb udj dk ukMk g vkj mUg mud nn u fiNkMk g*] fQj Hkh /kfey dgr g&

vU; ykxk dh rjg e bruk d r?u ugh fd ml t ehu dk& f/kDdkj n

ft l ij ejk tUe [kMk g

ej fy, ejk n'k @ ft ruk cMk g % mruk cMk g ¼dy luuk e>] i- 13½

mudk dfork ij vVV fo'okl fu'p; gh lkfgR; d fy, ,d cgn mojk tehu r;kj djrk g] ft l ij lonuk d u, v[k, rk QVr gh g] ej>k; g, iy Hkh u;h gfj;kyh ik tkr g A mudh dfork fd lh vdy 0;fä dk lgkjk cu ml lkefgd rk nrh g vkj foJ[kfyr leg dk lkgfl d rk A blfy, dguk u gkxk fd dfork d çfr mudh ;g /kkj.kk] fd ^dfork ekjrh ugh] tku cpku dh dkf'k'k e igy djrh g* mudh viuh dfork ij Hkh l Vhd cBrh g A bl l vf/kd vkj D;k mEehn dh tk l drh g lkfgR; vkj lkfgR; dkj l ! lkfgR; ijn%[kdkrj gkrk g vkj turk dk tkfgy] xokj] vKkuh] v l H; dgdj nRdkjrk ugh] cfYd bl rjg xy yxkrk g] fd xy yxu oky d eu e viu fd; d i'pkrki vkj Xykfu dk çdV dju d fy, 'kCn ugh jg tkr A ,d fu%'kCn eku lkfRod Hkko gkrk g] tk fd Hkfo"; e fuf'pr fØ;k dk Hkh l dr gkrk g A bl rjg /kfey dh dfork lkekU; tu d l Hkh fodkjk dk nj dj lkfRod Hkko l lgh jkg ij ykV vku dk v ifjgk; vke=.k g vkj ,l k blfy, Hkh g] D;kfd mudh dfork fdjk, d fopkjk dk mnHkk l ugh] cfYd ^feêh e fxj g, [ku dk jx g* A mudk ;g dguk Hkhrj r d phj dj fd ruk xgjk ch/k tkrk g&

ykg dk Lokn @ ykgkj l er iNk

ml ?kkM l iNk @ ft l d eg e yxke g ¼dy luuk e>] i- 80½

mudh dfork fd lh fujk'k] grk'k vkj 0;oLFkk }kjk nf'kr 0;fä d fy, ,d cMk l cy g] thou d b l v/kdkj e çdk'k dh ,d yphyh ckg g] tk fxj g, dk mBkrh g] HkVd g, dk jkg fn[kkrh g vkj v/kj jkLrk dk m tkyk ndj ç'kLr djrh g A o l Hkh mudh [okfg'k g] fd t c jkg ç'kLr gk] cPp [k'kh&[k'kh n/k ih jg gk] egur dk dekdj ifjokj fuf'pr gk feydj Hkk t u dj jgk gk] mUg rc luk tk,] vHkh o turk d gd dh yMkb yM jg g vkj vkt Hkh ,l db lkfgR; dkj vkj vU; lonu'khy ykx b lh rjg viuk&viuk ekpk l Hkky g, g A /kfey ,d ,l h vkokt g] l j t Hkh ft l d ijk dh ukd ij Mcrk g A o vkt Hkh ,d dMd vkj c/kMd vkokt cudj ge l c d chp ek t n g vkj jgx A

l nHk %

'kek] v- foik'kk] Hkk"kk ,o l Ldfr foHkkx] f'keyk] fg- ç-] ekp&vçy 2020

d".k] d- l edkyhu dfork dk ch t xf.kr] ok.kh çdk'ku] u;h fnYyh] 2004

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mik/;k;] e- l edkyhu dfork vkj /kfey] bykgkckn] vukfedk çdk'ku] 1986

vxoky] e- /kfey dk0; ;k=k] dkuij] xFke] 1980

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uoy] u- ledkyhu dk0;&;k=k] jk t dey çdk'ku] u;h fnYyh] 2014

uhj t] ¼fo'k"kkd l ikind½ cukl t u] ¼/kfey dk dfork ykd½ fnYyh] fnlEcj 2020

jk t iky] g- ledkyhu ck/k vkj /kfey] dk dk0;] ok.kh çdk'ku] u;h fnYyh] 2015